## References

- 1. Council of Australian Governments. The Roadmap for National Mental Health Reform, 2012–2022. Canberra: Council of Australian Governments, 2012.
- 2. Australian Health Ministers. National Mental Health Policy. Canberra: Australian Government Publishing Service, 1992.
- 3. Australian Health Ministers. Fourth National Mental Health Plan. Canberra: Commonwealth of Australia, 2009.
- 4. Australian Bureau of Statistics. Mental Health and Wellbeing: Profile of Adults, Australia, 1997. Canberra: Australian Bureau of Statistics, 1998.
- 5. Jablensky A, McGrath J, Herrman H, Castle D, Gureje O, Evans M, et al. Psychotic disorders in urban areas: An overview of the Study on Low Prevalence Disorders. *Australian and New Zealand Journal of Psychiatry* 2000;34:221-36.
- 6. Sawyer M, Arney F, Baghurst P, Clark J, Graetz B, Kosky R, et al. The mental health of young people in Australia: Key findings from the child and adolescent component of the national survey of mental health and well-being. *Australian and New Zealand Journal of Psychiatry* 2001;35:806-14.
- 7. Morgan V, Waterreus A, Jablensky A, MacKinnon A, McGrath J, Carr V, et al. People Living with Psychotic Illness 2010. Canberra: Australian Government, 2011.
- 8. Slade T, Johnston A, Oakley-Browne M, Andrews G, Whiteford H. 2007 National Survey of Mental Health and Wellbeing: Methods and key findings. *Australian and New Zealand Journal of Psychiatry* 2009;43:594-605.
- 9. Slade T, Johnston A, Teesson M, Whiteford H, Burgess P, Pirkis J, et al. The Mental Health of Australians 2: Report on the 2007 National Survey of Mental Health and Wellbeing. Canberra: Department of Health and Ageing, 2009.
- 10. Begg S, Vos T, Barker B, Stevenson C, Stanley L, Lopez A. The Burden of Disease and Injury in Australia, 2003. Canberra: Australian Institute of Health and Welfare, 2007.
- 11. Murray C, et al. Disability-adjusted life years (DALYs) for 291 diseases and injuries in 21 regions, 1990–2010: A systematic analysis for the Global Burden of Disease Study 2010. *Lancet* 2012;380(9859):2197-223.
- 12. Mental Health Standing Committee of the Standing Council on Health. Council of Australian Governments National Action Plan for Mental Health 2006-2011. Canberra: Standing Council on Health, 2012.
- 13. Burgess P, Pirkis J, Slade T, Johnston A, Meadows G, Gunn J. Service use for mental health problems: Findings from the 2007 National Survey of Mental Health and Wellbeing. *Australian and New Zealand Journal of Psychiatry* 2009;43(7):615-23.
- Meadows G, Burgess P. Perceived need for mental health care: Findings from the 2007 Australian Survey of Mental Health and Wellbeing. Australian and New Zealand Journal of Psychiatry 2009;43:624-34.
- 15. Australian Health Ministers. National Mental Health Policy 2008. Canberra: Commonwealth of Australia, 2008.
- 16. Council of Australian Governments. National Action Plan on Mental Health 2006-2011. Canberra: Council of Australian Governments.
- 17. National Mental Health Strategy Evaluation Steering Committee. Evaluation of the National Mental Health Strategy: Final Report. Canberra: Mental Health Branch, Commonwealth Department of Health and Family Services, 1997.
- 18. Australian Health Ministers. Second National Mental Health Plan. Camberra: Commonwealth of Australia, 1998.

- 19. Thornicroft G, Betts V. International Mid-Term Review of the Second National Mental Health Plan for Australia. Canberra: Mental Health and Special Programs Branch, Department of Health and Ageing, 2002.
- 20. Australian Health Ministers' Advisory Council. Evaluation of the Second National Mental Health Plan. Canberra: Commonwealth of Australia, 2003.
- 21. Australian Health Ministers. National Mental Health Plan 2003-2008. Canberra: Australian Government, 2003.
- 22. Curie C, Thornicroft G. Summative Evaluation of the National Mental Health Plan 2003-2008. Canberra: Commonwealth of Australia, 2008.
- 23. Australian Institute of Health and Welfare. Mental Health Services in Australia. Available at: <a href="http://MHSiA.aihw.gov.au/home/">http://MHSiA.aihw.gov.au/home/</a>. Canberra: Australian Government, 2012.
- 24. Mental Health Standing Committee of the Standing Council on Health. Council of Australian Governments National Action Plan for Mental Health 2006-2011: Fourth Progress Report Covering Implementation 2009-10. Canberra: Standing Council on Health, 2012.
- 25. Mental Health Standing Committee of the Standing Council on Health. Council of Australian Governments National Action Plan for Mental Health 2006-2011: Third Progress Report Covering Implementation 2008-09. Canberra: Standing Council on Health, 2011.
- 26. Mental Health Standing Committee of the Standing Council on Health. Council of Australian Governments National Action Plan for Mental Health 2006-2011: Second Progress Report Covering Implementation 2007-08. Canberra: Standing Council on Health, 2009.
- 27. Mental Health Standing Committee of the Standing Council on Health. Council of Australian Governments National Action Plan for Mental Health 2006-2011: Progress Report 2006-07. Canberra: Standing Council on Health, 2008.
- 28. Steering Committee for the Review of Government Service Provision. Report on Government Services 2013. Canberra: Productivity Commission, 2013.
- 29. National Mental Health Commission. A Contributing Life: The 2012 National Report Card. Canberra: Australian Government, 2012.
- 30. Private Mental Health Alliance. Annual Statistical Report from the PMHA's Centralised Data Management Service Regarding the Services Provided by Participating Private Hospitals with Psychiatric Beds and Private Psychiatric Day Hospitals for the Financial Year Ending 30 June 2011. Canberra: Australian Medical Association, 2012.
- 31. Pirkis J, Harris M, Hall W, Ftanou M. Evaluation of the Better Access to Psychiatrists, Psychologists and General Practitioners through the Medicare Benefits Schedule Initiative: Summative Evaluation. Melbourne: University of Melbourne, 2010.
- 32. Mental Health Information Strategy Subcommittee of the AHMAC Mental Health Standing Committee. Fourth National Mental Health Plan Measurement Strategy: Proposed Data Sources, Specifications and Targets for the Fourth Plan Progress Indicators. Canberra: Commonwealth of Australia, 2011.
- 33. Hilton M, Scuffham P, Vecchio N, Whiteford H. Using the interaction of mental health symptoms and treatment status to estimate lost employee productivity. *Australian and New Zealand Journal of Psychiatry* 2010;44(2):151-61.
- 34. Australian Bureau of Statistics. Australian Health Survey: Users' Guide, 2011-13 (Cat. no. 4363.0.55.001). Canberra: Australian Bureau of Statistics, 2012.

- 35. Department of Families Housing Community Services and Indigenous Affairs.

  Characteristics of Disability Support Pension Recipients Canberra, ACT: Commonwealth of Australia 2011.
- 36. Australian Bureau of Statistics. National Health Survey: Users' Guide Electronic Publication, 2007-08 (Cat. no. 4363.0.55.001). Canberra: Australian Bureau of Statistics, 2009.
- 37. OECD. Sick on the job? Myths and realities about mental health and work: OECD Publishing, 2012.
- 38. Laplagne P, Glover M, Shomos A. Effects of Health and Education on Labour Force Participation: staff working paper. Canberra, ACT: Productivity Commission, 2007.
- 39. Waghorn G, Lloyd C. The employment of people with mental illness. *Australian e-Journal for the Advancement of Mental Health* 2005;4(2):1-43.
- 40. Waghorn G, Chant D, Lloyd C, Harris M. Earning and learning among Australian community residents with psychiatric disorders. *Psychiatry Research 2011* 2011;186:109-16.
- 41. Waghorn G, Chant D, Harris M. Stability of correlates of labour force activity among people with psychiatric disorders. *Acta Psychiatrica Scandanavica* 2009;119:393-405.
- 42. Killackey E, Jackson H, P. M. Vocational intervention in first-episode psychosis: Individual placement and support v. treatment as usual. *British Journal of Psychiatry* 2008;193:114-20.
- 43. Corrigan P. How stigma interferes with mental health care. *American Psychologist* 2004;59(7):614-25.
- 44. Hocking B. Reducing mental illness stigma: everybody's business. *Medical Journal of Australia* 2003;178:S47-S48.
- 45. Reavley NJ, Jorm AF. Stigmatising attitudes towards people with mental disorders: changes in Australia over 8 years. *Psychiatry Research* 2012;197:302-06.
- 46. Reavley N, Jorm A. National Survey of Mental Health Literacy and Stigma. Canberra: Department of Health and Ageing 2011.
- 47. Kelly C, Jorm A, Wright A. Improving mental health literacy as a strategy to facilitate early intervention for mental disorders. *Medical Journal of Australia* 2007;187(7):S26-S30.
- 48. Slee P, Lawson M, Russell A, Askell-Williams H, Dix K, Owens L, et al. KidsMatter Primary Evaluation Final Report. Adelaide: Centre for Analysis of Educational Futures, Flinders University, 2009.
- 49. MindMatters Evaluation Consortium. Report of the MindMatters (National Mental Health in Schools Project) Evaluation Project: Volumes 1-4. Newcastle: Hunter Institute of Mental Health, 2000.
- 50. Complete the Picture Consulting Pty Ltd. Analysis of the Mental Health Literacy Survey Questions from Principals Australia's Market Research Survey. Adelaide: Complete the Picture Consulting Pty Ltd, 2011.
- 51. Kutcher S, Wei Y. Mental health and the school environment: Secondary schools, promotion and pathways to care. *Current Opinion in Psychiatry* 2012;25:311-16.
- 52. Harris M, Pirkis J, Burgess P, Olesen S, Bassilios B, Fletcher J, et al. Evaluation of the Better Access to Psychiatrists, Psychologists and GPs through the Medicare Benefits Schedule initiative: Component B An analysis of Medicare Benefits Schedule (MBS) and Pharmaceutical Benefits Scheme (PBS) administrative data (Final Report). Melbourne: University of Melbourne, 2010.

- 53. Australian Bureau of Statistics. Causes of Death, Australia, 2011. Canberra: Australian Bureau of Statistics, 2013.
- 54. Clark S, Goldney R. The impact of suicide on relatives and friends. In: Hawton K, Van Heeringen K, editors. *The International Handbook of Suicide and Attempted Suicide*. Chichester: Wiley, 2000.
- 55. Australian Bureau of Statistics. Causes of Death, Australia, 2008. Canberra: Australian Bureau of Statistics, 2010.
- 56. Australian Bureau of Statistics. Suicides, Australia, 1921 to 1998. Canberra: Australian Bureau of Statistics, 2000.
- 57. Jorm AF. Mental health literacy: empowering the community to take action for better mental health. *American Psychologist* 2011;67(3):231-43.
- 58. de Diego-Adelino J, Portella MJ, Puigdemont D, Perez-Egea R, Alvarez E, Perez V. A short duration of untreated illness (DUI) improves response outcomes in first-depressive episodes. *Journal of Affective Disorders* 2010;120:221-25.
- 59. Altamura AC, Dell'Osso B, D'Urso N, Russo M, Fumagalli S, Mundo E. Duration of untreated illness as a predictor of treatment response and clinical course in Generalised Anxiety Disorder. *CNS Spectrums* 2008;13(5):415-22.
- 60. Altamura AC, Dell'Osso B, Berlin HA, Buoli M, Bassetti R, Mundo E. Duration of untreated illness and suicide in bipolar disorder: a naturalistic study. *European Archives of Psychiatry and Clinical Neuroscience* 2010;260:385-91.
- 61. Hyland M, Hoey W, M F, Whitecross F. National Mental Health Benchmarking Project: Reducing 28-day Readmissions Project Report. Sydney: Australian Mental Health Outcomes and Classification Network, 2008.
- 62. Coombs T, Walter G, Brann P. Overview of the national mental health benchmarking project. *Australasian Psychiatry* 2011;19(1):37-44.
- 63. Homelessness Task Force. The Road Home: A National Approach to Reducing Homelessness. Canberra: Department of Families, Housing, Community Services and Indigenous Affairs, 2008.
- 64. Australian Institute of Health and Welfare. Australia's Welfare 2011. Canberra: Australian Institute of Health and Welfare, 2011.
- 65. Australian Bureau of Statistics. National Survey of Mental Health and Wellbeing: Summary of Results (Cat. No. 4326.0). Canberra: Australian Bureau of Statistics, 2008.
- 66. Velamuri M, Stillman S. Longitudinal evidence of the impact of Incarceration on labour market outcomes and general wellbeing. *HILDA Survey Research Conference*. Melbourne, 2007.
- 67. Australian Institute of Health and Welfare. The Health of Australia's Prisoners 2010. Canberra: Australian Institute of Health and Welfare, 2011.
- 68. Australian Institute of Health and Welfare. The Mental Health of Prison Entrants in Australia (Bulletin 104). Canberra: Australian Institute of Health and Welfare, 2012.
- 69. Kessler RC, Andrews G, Colpe LJ, Hiripi E, Mroczek DK, Normand SLT, et al. Short screening scales to monitor population prevalences and trends in non-specific psychological distress. *Psychological Medicine* 2002;32(6):959-76.
- 70. Slade T, Grove R, Burgess P. Kessler Psychological Distress Scale: Normative data from the 2007 Australian National Survey of Mental Health and Wellbeing. *Australian and New Zealand Journal of Psychiatry* 2011;45:308-16.

- 71. Australian Health Ministers' Advisory Council Mental Health Standing Committee.

  National Statement of Priniciples for Forensic Mental Health. Canberra: Australian Health Ministers' Advisory Council 2006.
- 72. Australian Government. National Standards for Mental Health Services 2010. Canberra: Commonwealth of Australia, 2010.
- 73. Australian Institute of Health and Welfare. Community Mental Health Care National Minimum Data Set (CMHC NMDS). Available at: <a href="http://meteor.aihw.gov.au/content/index.phtml/itemId/394948">http://meteor.aihw.gov.au/content/index.phtml/itemId/394948</a>. Canberra: Australian Government.
- 74. Department of Human Services. Medicare Benefits Schedule (MBS). Available at: <a href="http://www.medicareaustralia.gov.au/provider/medicare/mbs.jsp">http://www.medicareaustralia.gov.au/provider/medicare/mbs.jsp</a>. Canberra: Australian Government, 2012.
- 75. Australian Institute of Health and Welfare. National Minimum Data Set (NMDS) Mental Health Establishments (MHE) collection 2005-06 to 2010-11. Available at: <a href="http://meteor.aihw.gov.au/content/index.phtml/itemld/424725">http://meteor.aihw.gov.au/content/index.phtml/itemld/424725</a>. Canberra: Australian Government.
- 76. Australian Bureau of Statistics. Private Health Establishments Collection. Available at <a href="http://www.abs.gov.au/ausstats/abs@.nsf/dossbytitle/701DEDBA082BB86ACA256BD0002750F4?OpenDocument">http://www.abs.gov.au/ausstats/abs@.nsf/dossbytitle/701DEDBA082BB86ACA256BD0002750F4?OpenDocument</a>. Canberra: Australian Bureau of Statistics, 2012.
- 77. Australian Institute of Health and Welfare. 2010 National Drug Strategy Household Survey Report. Canberra: Australian Institute of Health and Welfare, 2011.
- 78. Mental Health Standing Committee of the Standing Council on Health. Mental Health National Outcomes and Casemix Collection: Technical Specification of State and Territory Reporting Requirements (Version 1.60). Canberra: Australian Health Ministers Advisory Council, 2009.
- 79. Reavley NJ, Jorm AF. *National Survey of Mental Health Literacy and Stigma*. Canberra, ACT: Department of Health and Ageing 2011.
- 80. Private Mental Health Alliance. Centralised Data Management Service, 2011.
- 81. Australian Institute of Health and Welfare. SAAP Client Collection National Minimum Data Set. Available at: <a href="http://meteor.aihw.gov.au/content/index.phtml/itemld/339019">http://meteor.aihw.gov.au/content/index.phtml/itemld/339019</a>. Canberra: Australian Government.
- 82. Jorm AF, Oh E. Desire for social distance from people with mental disorders: a review. *Australian and New Zealand Journal of Psychiatry* 2009;43:183-200.
- 83. Marie D, Miles B. Social distance and perceived dangerousness across four diagnostic categories of mental disorder. *Australian and New Zealand Journal of Psychiatry* 2008;42:126-33.
- 84. Jorm A, Christensen H, Griffiths K. Public beliefs about causes and risk factors for mental disorders: changes in Australia over 8 years. *Social Psychiatry and Psychiatric Epidemiology* 2005;40:764-67.
- 85. De Leo D, Dudley M, Aebersold C, Mendoza J, Barnes M, Harrison J, et al. Achieving standardised reporting of suicide in Australia: Rationale and program for change. *Medical Journal of Australia* 2010;192(8):452-56.
- 86. Department of Health and Ageing. About the PBS. Available at: <a href="http://www.pbs.gov.au/pbs/about-the-pbs">http://www.pbs.gov.au/pbs/about-the-pbs</a>. Canberra: Australian Government, 2013.